# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 1 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

### HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Section 1. Identification	on	
GHS product identifier Chemical name CAS number Other means of identification Product type	:	HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG Mixture Mixture CC10260916 liquid
<u>Relevant identified uses of the subs</u> Product use	stance :	or mixture and uses advised against Industrial applications. Plastics.
Supplier's details	:	AVIENT CORPORATION ColorMatrix Group Inc. 680 North Rocky River Drive, Berea, Ohio, 44017-1628, USA
		+1 216 622 0100
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	:	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident).

# Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Information provided on health effects of this product is based on the individual components. However, some vapors or contaminants may be released upon heating and the end-user (fabricator) must take the necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure. See sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

OSHA/HCS status	:	While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	:	Not classified.

### **GHS label elements**

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 2 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Signal word	:	No signal word.
Hazard statements	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements		
	:	Not applicable.
Prevention	:	Not applicable.
Response	:	Not applicable.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified	:	None known.
		Not available.

# Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	:	Mixture
Chemical name	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	CC10260916

**CAS number/other identifiers** 

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Titanium dioxide	>= 10 - <= 25	13463-67-7

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

# **Section 4. First aid measures**

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical
	2/15

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 3 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Skin contact Ingestion	:	surveillance for 48 hours. Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Most important symptoms/effects, act	ite a	nd delayed
Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	::	No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs/symptoms		
Eye contact	:	No specific data.
Inhalation	:	No specific data.
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.
Indication of immediate medical atte	entio	n and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	:	In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under
Specific treatments	:	medical surveillance for 48 hours. No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

# Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or $\rm CO_2$ . None known.
Specific hazards arising from the	:	In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG



Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023

### Page 4 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

chemical Hazardous thermal decomposition products	:	may burst. Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides metal oxide/oxides
Special protective actions for fire- fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self- contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

# Section 6. Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel For emergency responders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment. If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
Methods and materials for containme	ent a	nd cleaning up
Small spill	:	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	:	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste
		1/15

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 5 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

disposal.

# Section 7. Handling and storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

# Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

#### Control parameters

### **Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient name	Exposure limits	
Titanium dioxide	OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) TWA 10 mg/m3 Form: Total dust OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) TWA 15 mg/m3 Form: Total dust ACGIH TLV (1996-05-18) TWA 10 mg/m3	

Appropriate engineering controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023

# **ÀVIENT**

### Page 6 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Individual protection measures		
Hygiene measures Eye/face protection	<ul> <li>Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory a of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contami clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and showers are close to the workstation location.</li> <li>Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard showhen a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoiliquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possibl following protection should be worn, unless the assessment higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shiele</li> </ul>	nd at the end used to nated safety ould be used d exposure to e, the nt indicates a
Skin protection		
Hand protection	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with ar standard should be worn at all times when handling chem if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.	
Body protection	Personal protective equipment for the body should be sele on the task being performed and the risks involved and sh approved by a specialist before handling this product.	
Other skin protection	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection is should be selected based on the task being performed and involved and should be approved by a specialist before ha product.	the risks
Respiratory protection	Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a r meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirator used according to a respiratory protection program to ens fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.	rs must be

# Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

#### **Appearance**

Physical state	:	liquid [liquid]
Color	:	GREEN
Odor	:	Faint odor.
Odor threshold	:	Not available.
рН	:	Not available.
Melting point	:	Not available.
Boiling point	:	Not available.
Flash point	:	Not available.
Burning time	:	Not available.
Burning rate	:	Not available.

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 7 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

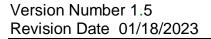
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available.
Lower and upper explosive	:	Lower: Not available.
(flammable) limits		Upper: Not available.
Vapor pressure	:	Not available.
Vapor density	:	Not available.
Relative density	:	Not available.
Solubility	:	Not available.
Solubility in water	:	insoluble in water.
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	:	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	:	Not available.
SADT	:	Not available.
SADI	•	i tot u tulluolo.
Viscosity	:	<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available.
5.121		
5.121		Dynamic: Not available.
Viscosity		<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u>	:	<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available. <b>Kinematic:</b> Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion	:	<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available. <b>Kinematic:</b> Not available. Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion Ignition distance	:	<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available. <b>Kinematic:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion Ignition distance Enclosed space ignition - Time	:	<b>Dynamic:</b> Not available. <b>Kinematic:</b> Not available. Not available. Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion Ignition distance Enclosed space ignition - Time equivalent	:	Dynamic: Not available. Kinematic: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion Ignition distance Enclosed space ignition - Time equivalent Enclosed space ignition -	:	Dynamic: Not available. Kinematic: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
Viscosity <u>Aerosol product</u> Heat of combustion Ignition distance Enclosed space ignition - Time equivalent Enclosed space ignition - Deflagration density	:	Dynamic: Not available. Kinematic: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.

# Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	:	Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.
Incompatible materials	:	Keep away from strong acids. Oxidizer.
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

# Section 11. Toxicological information

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG





Page 8 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

#### **Information on toxicological effects**

#### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Titanium oxide (TiO2)				
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat - Male	6.82 Mg/l	4 h
	Dusts and mists			
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	> 5,000 mg/kg	-
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixtur	e.Not fully tested.		
Irritation/Corrosion				
Conclusion/Summary				
Skin	: Mixtu	e.Not fully tested.		
Eyes		re.Not fully tested.		
Respiratory	: Mixtur	re.Not fully tested.		
Sensitization				
Conclusion/Summary				
Skin	: Mixtu	: Mixture.Not fully tested.		
Respiratory		re.Not fully tested.		
<u>Mutagenicity</u>				
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixtur	e.Not fully tested.		
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>				
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixtu	re.Not fully tested.		
<b>Classification</b>				
		DC NTD		
Product/ingredient name	OSHA IA			
<b>Product/ingredient name</b> Titanium oxide (TiO2)	OSHA         IA           -         2B			
Titanium oxide (TiO2)	- 2B			
Titanium oxide (TiO2) Reproductive toxicity	- 2B	-		

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 9 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeat Not available.	ed ex	<u>xposure)</u>
Aspiration hazard Not available.		
Information on the likely routes of exposure	:	Not available.
Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	::	No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Symptoms related to the physical, ch	emic	cal and toxicological characteristics
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	::	No specific data. No specific data. No specific data. No specific data.
Delayed and immediate effects and a Short term exposure	<u>lso c</u>	chronic effects from short and long term exposure
Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Long term exposure		
Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Potential chronic health effects		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
General Carcinogenicity Mutagenicity Teratogenicity Developmental effects	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 10 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

### Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Product/ingredient name	Oral	Dermal	Inhalation (gases)	Inhalation (vapors)	Inhalation (dusts and mists)
HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.82 Mg/l
Titanium oxide (TiO2)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.82 Mg/l

Other information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

# Section 12. Ecological information

:

<u>Toxicity</u>

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Titanium oxide (TiO2)			
	Acute LC50 > 1,000 Mg/l	Fish - Fundulus heteroclitus	96 h
	Marine water		
	Acute LC50 3 Mg/l Fresh water	Crustaceans - Ceriodaphnia	48 h
		dubia	
	Acute LC50 6.5 Mg/l Fresh	Daphnia - Daphnia pulex	48 h
	water		

Conclusion/Summary

: Not available.

Persistence and degradability

**Conclusion/Summary** 

Not available.

:

### **Bioaccumulative potential**

Not available.

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 11 of 15
Print Date 01/20/2023

Soil/water partition coefficient (KOC)	:	Not available.
Other adverse effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

# Section 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal methods** 

: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

# Section 14. Transport information

U.S.DOT 49CFR Ground/Air/Water	:	Not regulated for transportation.
International Air ICAO/IATA	:	Not classified as dangerous goods under transport regulations.
International Water IMO/IMDG	:	Not classified as dangerous goods under transport regulations.

# Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	:	<ul><li>United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None of the components are listed.</li><li>United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed</li></ul>
		11/15

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 12 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not determined United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report (PAIR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Listed Phthalocyanine green United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 -Hazardous substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical: Not listed **хт** / 1\*

Clean Air Act Section 112(b)	:	Not listed
Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I	:	Not listed
Substances Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II		Not listed
Substances	•	
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)	:	Not listed
DEA List II Chemicals (Essential	:	Not listed
Chemicals)		

#### US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable

### SARA 311/312

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 13 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Classification

Not applicable. :

#### **Composition/information on ingredients**

No products were found.

Name	%	Classification
Titanium oxide (TiO2)	>= 10 - <= 25	CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2

Not applicable.

State regulations		
Massachusetts	:	None of the components are listed.
New York	:	None of the components are listed.
New Jersey	:	The following components are listed:
-		Distillates, petroleum, hydrotreated middle
		Titanium dioxide
		Phthalocyanine green
Pennsylvania	:	The following components are listed:
-		Titanium dioxide
		Phthalocyanine green

#### California Prop. 65

**WARNING:** This product can expose you to Titanium dioxide, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Ingredient name	No significant risk level	Maximum acceptable dosage level
Titanium dioxide	-	-

United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	<b>(SCA 8b)</b> : All components are active or exempted.			
Canada inventory	: All components are listed or exempted.			
International regulations				
Inventory list				
Australia	:	All components are listed or exempted.		
Canada	:	All components are listed or exempted.		
China	:	All components are listed or exempted.		
Europe inventory	:	All components are listed or exempted.		
		13/15		

13/15

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023



Page 14 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

Japan	:	All components are listed or exempted.
New Zealand	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Philippines	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Turkey	:	Not determined.
United States	:	All components are active or exempted.

# Section 16. Other information

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	/	0
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual. History

<u>Illstol y</u>		
Date of printing	:	01/20/2023
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	01/18/2023
Date of previous issue	:	10/27/2021
Version	:	1.5
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
·		BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
		GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of
		Chemicals
		IATA = International Air Transport Association
		IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
		IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
		LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
		MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From
		Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine
		pollution)
		$\hat{\mathbf{U}}\mathbf{N} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{n}\mathbf{i}\mathbf{t}\mathbf{e}\mathbf{d}$ Nations
References	:	Not available.

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-

14/15

# HAYCO GREEN COPP V1.PG

Version Number 1.5 Revision Date 01/18/2023 Page 15 of 15 Print Date 01/20/2023

named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

