Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 1 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

SAFETY DATA SHEET

GeonTM DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Section 1. Identification	on	
GHS product identifier		Geon [™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER
Chemical name		Mixture
CAS number	-	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	FO20039005
Product type	:	liquid
<u>Relevant identified uses of the subs</u> Product use	tance :	e or mixture and uses advised against Industrial applications. Plastics.
Supplier's details	:	POLYONE CORPORATION
		33587 Walker Road, Avon Lake, OH 44012
		1 (440) 930-1000 or 1 (866) POLYONE
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	:	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident).

Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Information provided on health effects of this product is based on the individual components. However, some vapors or contaminants may be released upon heating and the end-user (fabricator) must take the necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure. See sections 8 and 11 for special precautions. Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period.

OSHA/HCS status	:	This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
Classification of the substance or mixture	:	SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 2B
GHS label elements		
Signal word Hazard statements	:	Warning Causes eye irritation.



Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 2 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Precautionary statements

General	:	Not applicable.
Prevention	:	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Response	:	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.
-		Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If
		eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified	:	None known.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	:	Mixture
Chemical name	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	FO20039005

CAS number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, di-C8-10-branched alkyl esters, C9-rich	25 - 50	68515-48-0

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. If irritation persists, get
Inhalation	:	medical attention. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable



Geon™ DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0	Page 3 of 14
Revision Date 07/20/2016	Print Date 07/21/2016

		for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.
Skin contact	:	Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
Ingestion	:	Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	:	Causes eye irritation. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs/symptoms		
Eye contact	:	Adverse symptoms may include the following: irritation watering redness
Inhalation	:	No specific data.
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary		
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist

yOne

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016		Page 4 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016
Specific treatments	:	immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled. No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to

give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or CO_2 . None known.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical Hazardous thermal decomposition products	:	In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst. May emit Hydrogen Chloride (HCl). Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide halogenated compounds
Special protective actions for fire- fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self- contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	:	If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

<u>olyOne</u>

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0	Page 5 of 14
Revision Date 07/20/2016	Print Date 07/21/2016

Environmental precautions : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Small spill	: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

		not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept

PolyOne

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 6 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, di-C8-10- branched alkyl esters, C9-rich Appropriate engineering controls : Environmental exposure controls :	xposure limits ood general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker coosure to airborne contaminants. missions from ventilation or work process equipment should be necked to ensure they comply with the requirements of
Environmental exposure controls : Encipies Environmental exposure controls : Encipies Individual protection measures : W Hygiene measures : W	aposure to airborne contaminants. missions from ventilation or work process equipment should be
ch en fil ne Individual protection measures Hygiene measures : W pr	
Hygiene measures : W	avironmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, lters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be eccessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
pr	
re	Vash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical coducts, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end f the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to emove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated othing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety nowers are close to the workstation location.
wl lic fo	afety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used hen a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to quid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the ollowing protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a gher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.
Skin protection	
sta if pa	hemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved andard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the arameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that be gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be



Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0	Page 7 of 14
Revision Date 07/20/2016	Print Date 07/21/2016

		noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures,
		consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
Body protection	:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be
		approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	:	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	:	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	:	liquid [liquid]
Color	:	BROWN
Odor	:	Not available.
Odor threshold	:	Not available.
рН	:	Not available.
Melting point	:	Not available.
Boiling point	:	Not available.
Flash point	:	Not available.
Burning time	:	Not available.
Burning rate	:	Not available.
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available.
Lower and upper explosive	:	Lower: Not available.
Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits	:	Lower: Not available. Upper: Not available.
	:	20110111101010101
(flammable) limits		Upper: Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure		Upper: Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility		Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density		Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility		Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water	:	Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water Auto-ignition temperature	:	Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.
(flammable) limits Vapor pressure Vapor density Relative density Solubility Solubility in water Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water Auto-ignition temperature	:	Upper: Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available. Not available.

ne

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 8 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Viscosity

Dynamic: Not available. **Kinematic:** Not available.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

:

Reactivity	:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	:	Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.
Incompatible materials	:	Avoid contact with acetal homopolymers and acetyl homopolymers during processing.
Hazardous decomposition products	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid,	di-C8-10-branched	alkyl esters, C9-rich		
	LD50 Oral	Rat	10,000 mg/kg	-
Conclusion/Summary	: Mixtu	re.Not fully tested.		

Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, di-C8-10-branched alkyl esters, C9-rich	Eyes - Mild irritant	Rabbit			-
Conclusion/Summary					
Skin	: M	lixture.Not fu	lly tested.		
Eyes	: M	lixture.Not fu	lly tested.		
Respiratory	• • •	lixture.Not fu	lly tostad		



Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 9 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Conclusion/Summary Skin Respiratory	:	Mixture.Not fully tested. Mixture.Not fully tested.
<u>Mutagenicity</u>		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
Carcinogenicity		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
<u>Reproductive toxicity</u>		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
Teratogenicity		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
Specific target organ toxicity (single Not available.	e exp	<u>oosure)</u>
Specific target organ toxicity (repear Not available.	ated (exposure)
Aspiration hazard Not available.		
Information on the likely routes of exposure	:	Not available.
Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	::	Causes eye irritation. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Symptoms related to the physical, cl	hemi	cal and toxicological characteristics
Eye contact	:	Adverse symptoms may include the following: irritation watering redness

P<u>olyOne</u>

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 10 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Inhalation	:	No specific data.
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Long term exposure		
Potential immediate effects Potential delayed effects	:	Not available. Not available.
Potential chronic health effects		
Conclusion/Summary	:	Mixture.Not fully tested.
General	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Developmental effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Numerical measures of toxicity		

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Conclusion/Summary	:	Not available.	
Persistence and degradability			
Conclusion/Summary	:	Not available.	

10/14

Geon™ DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 11 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Bioaccumulative potential

Diouccumulative potential			
Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic	8.8	3.00	low
acid, di-C8-10-branched			
alkyl esters, C9-rich			

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient	:	Not available.
(KOC)		
Other adverse effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever : possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

Section 14. Transport information

U.S. DOT Classification	:	Not regulated for transportation.
ICAO/IATA	:	Consult mode specific transport rules
IMO/IMDG (maritime)	:	Consult mode specific transport rules

<u>PolyOne</u>

Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 12 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations		United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None of the components are listed. United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Listed 1,2- Benzenedicarboxylic acid, di-C8-10-branched alkyl esters, C9-rich
		United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not listed
		United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed risk management: Not listed
		United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed Fisk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not determined
		United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report (PAIR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR): Not listed
		United States - TSCA 8(d) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Listed Vinyl chloride monomer Phthalocyanine green 2-Ethylhexanoic acid zinc salt
		United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 - Hazardous substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 112(b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)	:	Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II	:	Not listed
Citan Ali Att Stellon 002 Class II	•	Not listed



Geon[™] DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016

Page 13 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Substances DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Not listed : **Chemicals**) DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Not listed : **Chemicals**)

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

:

not applicable

SARA 311/312

Classification

Immediate (acute) health hazard

Composition/information on ingredients

Name	%	Classification
1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic acid, di-	25 - 50	AH
C8-10-branched alkyl esters, C9-		
rich		

<u>SARA 313</u>

Not applicable.

State regulations

State regulations			
Massachusetts	:	None of the components are listed.	
New York	:	None of the components are listed.	
New Jersey	:	The following components are listed:	
		Ethene, chloro-, homopolymer	
Pennsylvania	:	None of the components are listed.	
California Prop. 65		-	
WARNING: This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.			
United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	:	All components are listed or exempted.	
Canada inventory	:	All components are listed or exempted.	
International regulations			
International lists	:	Australia inventory (AICS): Not determined.	
		Taiwan inventory (CSNN): Not determined.	
		Malaysia Inventory (EHS Register): Not determined.	
		EINECS: All components are listed or exempted.	
		Japan inventory: Not determined.	
		China inventory (IECSC): Not determined.	
		Korea inventory: Not determined.	
		New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC): Not determined.	
13/14			

ne

Geon™ DB5188 DARKER AMBER

Version Number 1.0 Revision Date 07/20/2016 Page 14 of 14 Print Date 07/21/2016

Philippines inventory (PICCS): Not determined.

Chemical Weapons Convention	:	Not listed
List Schedule I Chemicals		
Chemical Weapons Convention	:	Not listed
List Schedule II Chemicals		
Chemical Weapons Convention	:	Not listed
List Schedule III Chemicals		

Section 16. Other information

<u>History</u>		
Date of printing	:	07/21/2016
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	07/20/2016
Date of previous issue	:	00/00/0000
Version	:	1.0
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
·		BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
		GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of
		Chemicals
		IATA = International Air Transport Association
		IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
		IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
		LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
		MARPOL $73/78$ = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution
		From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine
		pollution)
		UN = United Nations
References	:	Not available.

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the abovenamed supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.